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VII. — *List of Amended Spellings*

RECOMMENDED BY THE PHILOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF LONDON
AND THE AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION.

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THE Philological Society of England and the American Philological Association took joint action on the amendment of English spelling in 1883, and on the basis of it twenty-four joint rules were printed in the Proceedings of the American Association for that year. It was known that the application of these rules was difficult, and that an alphabetic list of amended words must be made. A pamphlet of the English Society and a paper in the Transactions of the American Association for 1881 are official context for interpretation. The purpose of the Associations is practical. The corrections are in the interest of etymological and historical truth, and are to be confined to words which the changes do not much disguise from general readers.

In the following list, as in the twenty-four rules, many amendable words have been omitted for reasons such as these:— (1) The changed word would not be easily recognized, as *nee* for *knee*; or, (2), letters are left in strange positions, as in *edg* for *edge*, *casq* for *casque*. (3) The word is of frequent use. Final *g=j*, *v*, *q*, *z*, and syllabic *l* and *n*, are strange to our print but abundant in our speech. Many of them are in the list: *hav*, *freez*, *singl*, *eatn*, etc.; but *iz* for *is*, *ov* for *of*, and many other words, as well as the final *z=s* of inflections, are omitted. (4) The wrong sound is suggested, as in *vag* for *vague*, *acer* for *acre*. (5) A valuable distinction is lost: *casque* to *cash*, *dost* to *dust*. (6) The derivation is obscured: *nun* for *none*, *dun* for *done*, *munth* for *month*. (7) The change leads in the wrong direction.

Webster's Academic Dictionary is the basis of the list, but unusual words having a familiar change of ending, as *-le* to *-l*,

and simpl derivativs and inflections, ar often omitted. Words doubtful in pronunciation or etymology, and words undecided by the Associations, however amendabl, ar omitted. Inflections ar printed in italics.

The so-cald Twenty-four Joint Rules ar many of them lists of words. The rules proper ar as follows:—

TEN RULES.

1. e. — Drop silent *e* when fonetically useless, writing *-er* for *-re*, as in *live*, *single*, *eaten*, *rained*, *theatre*, etc.
2. ea. — Drop *a* from *ea* having the sound of *e*, as in *feather*, *leather*, etc.
3. o. — For *o* having the sound of *u* in *but* write *u* in *above* (abuv), *tongue* (tung), and the like.
4. ou. — Drop *o* from *ou* having the sound of *u* in *but* in *trouble*, *rough* (ruf), and the like; for *-our* unaccented write *-or*, as in *honour*.
5. u, ue. — Drop silent *u* after *g* before *a*, and in nativ English words, and drop final *ue*: *guard*, *guess*, *catalogue*, *league*, etc.
6. Dubl consonants may be simplified when fonetically useless: *bailiff*, (not *hall*, etc.), *battle* (batl), *written* (writn), *traveller*, etc.
7. d. — Change *d* and *ed* final to *t* when so pronounced, as in *looked* (lookt), etc., unless the *e* affects the preceding sound, as in *chafed*, etc.
8. gh, ph. — Change *gh* and *ph* to *f* when so sounded: *enough* (enuf), *laughter* (lafter), etc.; *phonetic* (fonetic), etc.
9. s. — Change *s* to *z* when so sounded, especially in distinctiv words and in *-ise*: *abuse*, verb (abuze), *advertise* (advertize), etc.
10. t. — Drop *t* in *tch*: *catch*, *pitch*, etc.

The following is a synopsis of all the changes:—

au: a.	: o.	-ive: iv.	sc-: s.
b dropt.	ff: f.	l dropt.	: c.
bb: b.	g dropt	-ll: l.	: sk.
c: s.	gg: g.	-le: l.	-ss: s.
ch: c.	gh: g.	-nn: n.	: ze, z.
: k.	gh dropt.	o: u.	-some: sum.
dd: d.	gh: ck.	: i.	-tt: t.
d: t.	gh: f.	ou: u.	tch: ch.
e dropt.	h dropt.	: o.	u dropt.
ea: e.	i dropt.	p dropt.	ue dropt.
: a.	ie: i.	ph: f.	: u
eau: eu.	: e.	: v.	-ve: v.
-ed: d, t.	-ine: in.	-ir: r.	w dropt.
ei: i.	-ise: is.	-re: er.	y: i.
en: n.	: ize.	s dropt.	-zz: z.
eo: e.	-ite: it.	: z.	ze: z.

AMENDED SPELLINGS.

abandoned: *abandond*
abashed: *abashd*
abhorred: *abhord*
 ablative: *ablativ*
 -able, *unaccented*: -abl
 abolishable: *abolishabl*
abolished: *abolisht*
 abominable: *abominabl*
 abortive: *abortiv*
 above: *abuv*
 abreast: *abrest*
 absolve: *absolv*
absolved: *absolvd*
absorbed: *absorb'd*
 absorbable: *absorbabl*
 absorptive: *absorptiv*
abstained: *abstaind*
 abstractive: *abstractiv*
 abuse, *v.*: *abuze*
 abusive: *abusiv*
 accelerative: *accelerativ*
 acceptable: *acceptabl*
 accessible: *accessibl*
 accommodative: *accommodativ*
 accompaniment: *accompaniment*
 accompany: *accompany*
 accomplished: *accomplisht*
 accountable: *accountabl*
 accumulative: *accumulativ*
accursed: *accurs-ed, accurst*
 accusative: *accusativ*
accustomed: *accustomd*
 acephalous: *acefalous*
 ache, *ake*: *ake*
 achievable: *achievabl*
 achieve: *achiev*
achieved: *achiev'd*
 acquirable: *acquirabl*
 acquisitive: *acquisitiv*
 actionable: *actionabl*
 active: *activ*
 adaptable: *adaptabl*
 adaptive: *adaptiv*
 add: *ad*
 addle: *adl*
added: *add'd*
addressed: *addrest*
 adhesive: *adhesiv*
 adjective: *adjectiv*
adjoined: *adjoind*
 adjourn: *adjurn*
adjourned: *adjurn'd*
 adjunctive: *adjunctiv*

adjustable: *adjustabl*
 admeasure: *admesure*
administered: *administer'd*
 administrative: *administrativ*
 admirable: *admirabl*
 admissible: *admissibl*
admixed: *admixt*
admonished: *admonisht*
 admonitive: *admonitiv*
 adoptive: *adoptiv*
 adorable: *adorabl*
adorned: *adornd*
 adulterine: *adulterin*
 adventuresome: *adventuresum*
 adversative: *adversativ*
 advertise, -ize: *advertize*
 advertisement: *advertizement, advertizment*
 advisable: *advizabl*
 advise: *advize*
 advisement: *advizement*
 advisory: *advizory*
 adze, *adz*: *adz*
 affable: *affabl*
 affective: *affectiv*
affirmed: *affirmd*
 affirmable: *affirmabl*
 affirmative: *affirmativ*
affixed: *affixt*
 afflictive: *afflictiv*
 affront: *affrunt*
 afront, *adv.*: *afrunt*
 agglutinative: *agglutinativ*
 aggressive: *aggressiv*
 aggrieve: *aggriev*
aggrieved: *aggriev'd*
 aghast: *agast*
 agile: *agil*
 agreeable: *agreeabl*
 ahead: *ahed*
ailed: *aild*
aimed: *aimd*
aired: *aird*
 aisle: *aile*
 alarmed: *alarmd*
 alienable: *alienabl*
 alimentiveness: *alimentiveness*
allayed: *allayd*
 alliterative: *alliterativ*
 allowed: *allow'd*
 allowable: *allowabl*

alloyed: *alloy'd*
 allusive: *allusiv*
 alpha: *alfa*
 alphabet: *alfabet*
 already: *alredy*
 alterable: *alterabl*
altered: *alter'd*
 alternative: *alternativ*
 alternative: *alternativ*
 although: *altho*
 alumine, *alumin*: *alumin*
 amaranthine: *amaranthin*
amassed: *amast*
 amative: *amativ*
 amble: *ambl*
ambled: *ambld*
ambushed: *ambusht*
 amenable: *amenabl*
 amethystine: *amethystin*
 amiable: *amiabl*
 amicable: *amicabl*
 amorphous: *amorfous*
 amphibia: *amfibia*
 amphibian: *amfibian*
 amphibious: *amfibious*
 amphibrach: *amfibrach*
 amphitheater, -tre: *amphitheater*
 ample: *ampl*
 amplificative: *amplificativ*
 amusive: *amusiv*
 anaglyph: *anaglyf*
 analogue: *analog*
 analyze, *analyse*: *analyze*
 anapest, *anapest*: *anapest*
 anchor: *anker*
 anchorage: *ankerage*
anchored: *ankerd*
angered: *anger'd*
 angle: *angl*
angled: *angld*
 anguished: *anguisht*
 anise: *anis*
 ankle: *ankl*
annealed: *anneald*
annexed: *annext*
annoyed: *annoyd*
annulled: *annuld*
answered: *answer'd*
 anthropophagy: *anthropofagy*
 anticipative: *anticipativ*
 antiphony: *antifony*
 antiphrasis: *antiphrasis*
 antistrophe: *antistrofe*
 apyllous: *afyllous*

apocalypse: apocalyps	assemble: assembl	<i>balked: balkt</i>
apocrypha: apocryfa	<i>assembled: assembl'd</i>	<i>balled: ball'd</i>
apocryphal: apocryfal	assertive: assertiv	<i>banged: bang'd</i>
apologue: apolog	<i>assessed: assest</i>	<i>banished: banisht</i>
apostle: apostl	<i>assigned: assign'd</i>	bankable: bankabl
apostrophe: apostrofe	assignable: assignabl	<i>banked: bankt</i>
apostrophize: apostrofize	assimilative: assimilativ	<i>bantered: banter'd</i>
<i>appalled: appall'd</i>	associable: associabl	<i>barbed: barb'd</i>
<i>appareled, -elled: appareld</i>	associative: associativ	bareheaded: bareheded
appealable: appealabl	assumptive: assumptiv	<i>bargained: bargain'd</i>
<i>appealed: appeal'd</i>	<i>astonished: astonisht</i>	barnacle: barnacl
<i>appeared: appear'd</i>	atmosphere: atmosfere	<i>barreled, -elled: barreld</i>
appeasable: apeasabl	atmospheric: atmosferic	barreling, -elling: barrel-
appellative: appellativ	atrophy: atrofy	ing
<i>appertained: appertain'd</i>	<i>attached: attach't</i>	<i>bartered: barter'd</i>
apple: apl	<i>attacked: attack't</i>	<i>basked: bask't</i>
applicable: applicabl	attainable: attainabl	batch: bach
applicative: applicativ	<i>attained: attain'd</i>	<i>battered: batter'd</i>
appointive: appointiv	<i>attemper'd: attemper'd</i>	battle: batl
apportioned: apportion'd	attentive: attentiv	<i>battled: battl'd</i>
appreciable: appreciabl	attractive: attractiv	bauble: baubl
appreciative: appreciativ	attributable: attributabl	<i>baule'd: baule'd</i>
apprehensible: apprehen-	attributive: attributiv	<i>bayoneted, -elled: bayo-</i>
sibl	audible: audibl	neted
apprehensive: apprehensiv	augmentative: augmenta-	beadle: beadl
approachable: approach-	tiv	beagle: beagl
abl	auricle: auricl	<i>beaked: beakt</i>
<i>approached: approach't</i>	authoritative: authoritativ	<i>beamed: beam'd</i>
approvable: approvabl	autobiographer: autobiog-	bearable: bearabl
approximative: approxi-	rafer	<i>beaten: beatn</i>
mativ	autobiography: autobiog-	beauiteous: beuteous
aquiline: aquilin, -ine	rafy	beautify: beutify
arable: arabl	autograph: autograf	beautiful, beutiful
arbitrable: arbitrabl	available: availabl	beauty: beuty
arbor, arbour: arbor	<i>availed: avail'd</i>	<i>becalm'd: becalm'd</i>
<i>arched: arch't</i>	avalanche: avalanch	<i>beckoned: beckond</i>
ardor, ardour: ardor	<i>averred: aver'd</i>	become: becum
are: ar	avoidable: avoidabl	<i>becoming: becoming</i>
argumentative: argument-	<i>avouched: avouch't</i>	bedabble: bedabl
ativ	<i>avowed: avow'd</i>	<i>bedabbled: bedabl'd</i>
arise: arize	<i>awakened: awakend</i>	<i>bedecked: bedeckt</i>
arisen: arizn	awe: aw	<i>bedeviled, -illed: bedevild</i>
armor, armour: armor	awed: awd	<i>bedew'd: bedew'd</i>
<i>armored, armoured: ar-</i>	awesome, awesome: awsum	<i>bedimmed: bedim'd</i>
<i>mord</i>	ax, axe: ax	bedraggle: bedragl
arose: aroze	axle: axl	<i>bedraggl'd: bedragld</i>
<i>arraigned: arraign'd</i>	ay, aye: ay	<i>bedrench'd: bedrencht</i>
<i>arrayed: array'd</i>		bedridden: bedridn
article: articl	habble: babl	<i>bedropped: bedropt</i>
artisan, artizan: artizan	<i>babbled: babld</i>	bedstead: bedsted
asbestine: asbestin	<i>backed: back't</i>	beetle: beetl
ascendable: ascendabl	<i>backslidden: backslidn</i>	beeves: beevs
<i>ascertained: ascertain'd</i>	<i>bad, bade, pret.: bad</i>	<i>befallen: befalln</i>
ascertainable: ascertainabl	baffle: baffl	<i>befell: befel</i>
ascribable: ascribabl	<i>baffled: baffl'd</i>	<i>befooled: befoold</i>
asphalt: asfalt	bagatelle: bagatel	<i>befouled: befould</i>
asphyxia: asfyxia	bailable: bailabl	befriend: befrend
assailable: assailabl	<i>bailed: bail'd</i>	<i>begged: beg'd</i>
<i>assailed: assail'd</i>	bailiff: bailif	begone: begon
<i>assayed: assay'd</i>	baize: baiz	<i>begotten: begotn</i>

behavior, -our: behavior
 behead: behed
 belabor, belabour: belabor
belabored, belaboured: belabored
belayed: belayd
belched: belcht
 beldam, beldame: beldam
 beleaguer: beleager
beleaguered: beleagerd
 believable: believabl
 believe: believ
believed: believd
 belittle: belitl
belittled: belittld
 bell: bel
belled: beld
belonged: belongd
 beloved: beluv-ed, beluvd
bemoaned: bemoand
bemocked: bemockt
 benumb: benum
benumbed: benumd
bequeathed: bequeathd
 bereave: bereav
bereaved: bereavd
 berhyme, berime: berime
besemed: besemd
besmeared: besmeard
 bespangle: bespangl
bespangled: bespangld
bespattered: bespatterd
 bespread: bespred
 besprinkle: besprinkl
besprinkled: besprinkld
bestirred: bestird
bestowed: bestowd
 bestraddle: bestradl
bestraddled: bestradld
betrothed: betrotht
bettered: betterd
beveled, bevelled: beveld
beveling, bevelling: beveling
bewailed: bewaild
bewildered: bewilderd
 bewitch: bewich
bewitched: bewicht
bewrayed: bewrayd
biased, biassed: biast
 bibliographer: bibliografer
 bibliography: bibliografy
 bicephalous: bicefalous
bickered: bickerd
bicolored, bicoloured: biculord
bilked: bilkt
 bill: bil
billed: bild
 binnacle: binnacel

binocle: binocl
 biographer: biografer
 biography: biografy
 bissextile: bissextil
 bister, bistre: bister
bitten: bitn
 bivalve: bivalv
blabbed: blabd
blackballed: blackballd
blackened: blacknt
 blacken: blackn
blackened: blacknd
 blackguard: blackgard
 black-lead: black-led
blackmailed: blackmaild
 blamable: blamabl
 blameworthy: blame-worthy
blanched: blancht
blandished: blandisht
 blaspheme: blasfeme
 blasphemous: blasfemous
 blasphemy: blasfemy
bleached: bleacht
bleared: bleard
blemished: blemisht
blenched: blenchnt
 blende: blend
blesse, blest: bless-ed, blest.
 blindworm: blindwurm
blinked: blinkt
blistered: blisterd
 blithesome: blithesum
blocked: blockt
 blockhead: blockhed
 blond, blonde: blond
bloomed: bloomd
blossomed: blossomd
 blotch: bloch
blotched: blotcht
 blubbered: blubberd
 blue: blu
 bluff: bluf
bluffed: bluft
blundered: blunderd
 blunderhead: blunderhed
blurred: blurd
blushed: blusht
blustered: blusterd
 boatable: boatabl
bobbed: bobd
 bobtailed: bobtaild
 bodyguard: bodygard
 boggle: bogl
boggled: bogld
boiled: boild
 bolthead: bolthead
 bomb: bom
 bombazine, -sine: bombazine

bombshell: bomshel
booked: bookt
 bookworm: bookwurm
boomed: boomd
 booze, boose: booz
 boozy, boosy: boozy
bordered: borderd
borrowed: borrowd
bossed: bost
 botch: boch
botched: bocht
bothered: botherd
 bots, botts: bots
 bottle: botl
bottled: bottld
bowed: bowd
 bowline: bowlin
boxed: boxt
boxhauled: boxhauld
 brachygraphy: brachygraphy
bragged: bragd
brained: braind
 bramble: brambl
branched: brancht
 brangle: brangl
brangled: brangld
brawled: brawld
brayed: brayd
breached: breacht
 bread: bred
 breadth: breth
 breakfast: brekfast
 breast: brest
 breath: breth
 breathable: breathabl
breathed: breathd
breeched: breecht
 breeze (wind): breez
 brewed: brewd
bricked: brickt
 bridewell: bridewel
briefed: brieft
 brighten: brightn
brightened: brightnd
 brindle: brindl
brindled: brindld
bristled: bristld
 brittle: britl
broached: broacht
 broaden: broadn
broadened: broadnd
 broiled: broild
 bromine, bromin: bromin
 bronze: bronz
browned: brownd
 browse, browse, v.: browz
 browse, n.: browse
brushed: brusht
 bubble: bubl

bubbled: bubld
bucked: buckt
buckle: buckl
buckled: buckld
buff: buf
build, bild: bild
building: bilding
built: bilt
bull: bul
bumble: bumbl
bumped: bump
bunched: buncht
bundle: bundl
bundled: bundld
bungle: bungl
bungled: bungld
bur, burr: bur
burden: burdn
burdened: burdnd
burdensome: burdensum
burg, burgh: burg
burger, burgher: burger
burled: burld
burnished: burnisht
burrowed: burrowd
burthen: burthn
burthened: burthnd
bushed: bush
buskined: buskind
bussed: bust
bustle: bustl
bustled: bustld
but, butt: but
but-end, butt-end: but-end
battered: butterd
buttoned: buttond
butressed: buttrest
buxom: buxum
buzz: buz
buzzed: buzzd
by, bye, n.: by
bygone: bygon

caballed: cabald
cabined: cabind
cackle: cackl
cackled: cackld
cacography: cacografy
cacophony: cacofony
caitiff: caitif
calculable: calculabl
calendered: calenderd
caliber, -bre: caliber
calif, caliph, kalif, kaliph,
etc.: calif or kalif
calked: calkt
called: calld
caligraphy: caligrafy
calve: calv
calved: calvd

camomile, cham-: camo-
mile
camped: camp
camphene: camfene
camphor: camfor
canalled: canald
canceled, -elled: canceld
canceling, -elling: cancel-
ing
cancellation: cancelation
candle: candl
candor, candour: candor
cankered: cankerd
cantered: canterd
canticle: canticl
capered: caperd
captive: captiv
carbuncle: carbunc
careened: careend
careered: careerd
caressed: carest
carminative: carminativ
caroled, -olled: carold
caroling, -olling: caroling
carped: carpt
caruncle: caruncl
carve: carv
carved: carvd
cashiered: cashierd
caste: cast
castle: castl
catalogue: catalog
catalogued: catalogd
cataloguer: cataloger
catastrophe: catastrofe
catch: cach
catechise: catechize
catered: caterd
caterwauled: caterwaukd
cattle: catl
caused, -ussed: caust
causing, -ussing: cau-
cusing
caudle: caudl
causative: causativ
cauterise, -ize: cauterize
caviled, -illed: cavild
caviling, -illing: caviling
cawed: cawd
cayenne: cayen
ceased: ceast
cedrine: cedrin
ceiled: ceild
cell: cel
celled: celd
cenotaph: cenotaf
censurable: censurabl
centre, center: center
centred: centerd
centuple: centupl

cephalic: cefalic
cephalopod: cefalopod
cerography: cerografy
cess-pool, see sess-pool
chaff: chaf
chaffed: chaf
chained: chaind
chaired: chaird
chalcography: chalcografy
chalked: chalkt
chambered: chamberd
chamois: see shammy
championed: championd
changeable: changeabl
channeled, -elled: chan-
neld
channeling, -elling: chan-
neling
chapped: chapt
charred: char
chargeable: chargeabl
charitable: charitabl
charmcd: charmd
chastened: chastend
chastise: chastize
chastizement: chastizment
chasuble: chasubl
chattered: chatterd
cheapen: cheapn
cheapened: cheapnd
checked: checkt
cheered: cheerd
cherished: cherisht
chewed: chewd
chidden: chidn
chill: chil
chilled: chilld
chincough: chincof
chipped: chipt
chirograph: chirograf
chirography: chirografy
chirped: chirpt
chirruped: chirrupt
chiseled, -elled: chiseld
chiseling, -elling: chiseling
chloride: chlorid
chlorine: chlorin
choleric: coleric
cholera: colera
chopped: chopt
chorography: chorografy
chose: choze
chosen: chozen
though: chuf
chronicle: chronicl
chronicled: chronicld
chronograph: chronograf
chucked: chuckt
chuckle: chuckl

chuckled: chuckld
chummed: chumld
churched: churcht
churned: churnd
cimitar: see scimitar
cinder: sinder
cipher: cifer
cipherd: ciferd
circle: circl
circled: circld
circumcise: circumcize
circumvolve: circumvolv
citrine, citrin: citrin
cissors, see scissors
clacked: clackt
claimed: claimd
clambered: clamberd
clamored: clamord
clanked: clankt
clapped: clapt
clashed: clasht
clasped: claspt
classed: clast
clattered: clatterd
clavicle: claviel
clawed: clawd
cleaned: cleand
cleanliness: clenliness
cleanly: clenly
cleanse: cleniz
cleansed: cleanzd
cleared: cleard
cleave: cleav
cleaved: cleavd
clerked: clerkt
clicked: clickt
climbed: climbd
clinched: clincht
clinked: clinkt
clipped: clipt
cloaked: cloakt
cloistered: cloisterd
close, v.: cloze
closet: clozet
closure: clozure
clough: cluf
clayed: cloyd
clubbed: clubd
clucked: cluckt
clustered: clusterd
clutched: clucht
cluttered: clutterd
coached: coacht
coactive: coactiv
coaled: coald
coaxed: coaxt
cobble: cobl
cobbled: cobld
cocked: cockt
cockle: cockl

coddle: codl
coddled: codld
coercive: coerciv
cogitative: cogitativ
cohesive: cohesiv
coined: coind
collapse: collaps
collapsed: collapsd
collared: collard
colleague: colleag
collective: collectiv
collusive: collusiv
color: culor
colored: culord
colorable: colorabl
coltered: colterd
combed: combd
combative: combativ
combustible: combustibl
come, cum, cums
comeliness: cumliness
comely: cumly
comfit: cumfit
comfort: cumfort
comfortable: cumfortabl
comforter: cumforter
coming: cuming
commendable: commendabl
commensurable: commensurabl
commingle: conmingl
commingled: conmingld
commixed: commixt
communicative: communicativ
companion: cumpanion
companionable: cumpanionabl
companionship: cumpanionship
company: cumpany
comparable: comparabl
comparative: comparativ
compass: cumpass
compassed: cumpast
compatible: compatibl
compelled: compeld
competitive: competitiv
complained: complaind
comportable: comportabl
composite: composit
comprehensive: comprehensiv
compressed: comprest
compressible: compressibl
compressive: compressiv
compulsive: compulsiv
computable: computabl

concealed: conceald
conceivable: conceivabl
conceive: conceiv
conceived: conceivd
conceptive: conceptiv
concerned: concernd
concessive: concessiv
conclusive: conclusiv
concoctive: concoctiv
concurrent: concurd
concussive: concussiv
condensed: condensd
conducive: conduciv
confederative: confederativ
conferred: conferd
confessed: confest
confirmed: confirmd
confirmable: confirmabl
confiscable: confiscabl
conformed: conformd
confront: confrunt
congealed: congeald
congealable: congealabl
conglutinative: conglutinativ
conjoined: conjoind
conjunctive: conjunctiv
connective: connectiv
consecutive: consecutiv
conservative: conservativ
conserve: conserv
considered: considerd
considerable: considerabl
consigned: consignd
consolable: consolabl
constable: cunstabl
constitutive: constitutiv
constrainable: constrainabl
constrained: constraind
constructive: constructiv
contemplative: contemplativ
contemptible: contemptibl
contractible: contractibl
contractile: contractil
contributive: contributiv
controlled: controld
controllable: controllabl
conversed: conversd
conveyed: conveyd
convincible: convincibl
convoyed: convoyd
convulsive: convulsiv
cooed: cood
cooked: cookt
cooled: coold
coopd: coopt
copse: cops

copulative: copulativ
corked: corkt
corned: corn'd
 corrective: correctiv
 correlative: correlativ
 corroborative: corroborativ
 corrosive: corrosiv
 costive: costiv
 cosy, cozy: cozy
couched: coucht
 cough: cof
coughed: coft
could: coud
 councilor, councillor:
 councilor
 counselor, counsellor:
 counselor
counter-marched: -marcht
countersigned: counter-
sign'd
 country: cuntry
 couple: cupl, *cupls*
coupled: cupld
 couplet: cuplet
 coupling: cupling
 courage: curage
 courageous: curageous
 courteous: curteous
 courtesan: curtesan
 courtesy: curtesy
 cousin: cuzin
 covenant: cuvenant
 cover: cuver
 covered: cuverd
 covert: cuvert
 covering: cuvering
 coverlet: cuverlet
 coverture: cuverture
 covet: cuvet
 covetous: cuvetous
 covey: cuvey
cowed: cowd
covered: coverd
covoked: cowld
 cozen: cuzen
 cozenage: cuzenage
 cosy, cozy: cozy
cracked: crackt
 crackle: crackl
crackled: crackld
crammed: cram'd
cramped: cramp't
crashed: crash't
crawled: crawl'd
creaked: creakt
creamed: cream'd
creased: creast
 creative: creativ
 credible: credibl

crimped: crimp't
 crimple: crimpl
crimp'd: crimp'd
 crinkle: crinkl
crinkled: crinkl'd
 cripple: cripl
crippled: cripl'd
crisp'd: crispt
 criticise: criticize
croaked: croakt
 crooked: crook-ed, crookt
crossed: crost
crotched: crocht
crouched: croucht
 crumb: crum
crumbed: crum'd
 crumble: crumbl
crumbled: crumbl'd
 crumple: crumpl
crumpled: crumpl'd
crushed: crusht
 crutch: cruch
crutched: crucht
 cuff: cuf
cuffed: cuft
culled: culd
 culpable: culpabl
 cultivable: cultivabl
cumbered: cumber'd
 cumbersome: cumbersome
 cumulative: cumulativ
cupped: cupt
 curable: curabl
 curative: curativ
curbed: curbd
 curled: curld
 cursed: curs-ed, curst
 cursive: cursiv
 curve: curv
curved: curvd
 curvetting: curveting
 cuticle: cuticl
 cuttle-fish: cutl-fish

dabbed: dabd
 dabble: dabl
dabbled: dabl'd
 dactyle: dactyl
 daggles: dagl
daggled: dagld
dammed: dam'd
 damnable: damnabl
damp'd: damp't
 dandle: dandl
dandled: dandld
 dandruff, dandriff: dan-
 druf, dandrif
 dangle: dangl
dangled: dangld
 dapple: dapl

dappled: dapld
darkened: darkend
 darksome: darksum
darned: darnd
dashed: dasht
 dative: dativ
daubed: daub'd
 dauphin: daufin
dawned: dawnd
 dazzle: dazl
dazzled: dazld
 dead: ded
deadened: dedend
deadening: dedening
 deadly: dedly
 deaf: def or deaf
deafened: defend
deafening: defening
 deafness: defness
dealt: delt
 dearth: derth
 death: deth
debarred: debar'd
debarked: debarkt
 debatable: debatabl
debauched: debauch't
 debt: det
 debtor: detter
 decalogue: decalog
decamped: decamp't
 decayed: decayd
 deceased: deceast
 deceive: deceiv
deceived: deceiv'd
 deceptive: deceptiv
 decipher: decifer
deciphered: decifer'd
 decisive: decisiv
decked: dectt
declaimed: declaim'd
 declarative: declarativ
 decolor: decolor
 decolorize: decolorize
 decorative: decorativ
decoyed: decoyd
decreased: decreast
 decursive: decursiv
 deducible: deducibl
 deductive: deductiv
deemed: deem'd
deepened: deepend
 defeasible: defeasibl
 defective: defectiv
 defense, defence: defense
 defensive: defensiv
 definite: definit
 definitive: definitiv
 deformed: deform'd
defrayed: defray'd
 deleble: delebl

delectable: delectabl
 deliberative: deliberativ
 delight: delite
delighted: delited
delivered: deliverd
 dell: del
 delusive: delusiv
 demagogue: demagog
 demandable: demandabl
demeaned: demeand
 demeanor, demeanour:
 demeanor
 demesne: demene
demolished: demolisht
 demonstrable: demon-
 strabl
 demonstrative: demon-
 strativ
 denominative: denomina-
 tiv
 deplorable: deplorabl
deployed: deployd
depressed: deprest
 depressive: depressiv
 derisive: derisiv
 derivative: derivativ
 descriptive: descriptiv
 deserve: deserv
designed: designd
 designable: designabl
 desirable: desirabl
despaired: despaird
 despach: despach
 despicable: despicabl
despoiled: despoild
destroyed: destroyd
 destructive: destructiv
detached: detachd
detailed: detaild
detained: detain'd
 detective: detectiv
 determinable: determi-
 nabl
 determine: determin
determined: determin'd
 deterrent: detersiv
 develop, develop: de-
 velop
developed: develop't
 devisable: devizabl
 devise: devize
 devolve: devolv
devolved: devolv'd
devoid: dewd
dialed, dialled: diald
 dialist, diallist: dialist
 dialing, dialling: dialing
 dialogue: dialog
 diaphanous: diafanous
 diaphoretic: diaforetic

diaphragm: diafragm
 dicephalous: dicefalous
 diffuse, v.: diffuze
 diffusible: diffuzibl
 diffusive: diffusiv
 digestible: digestibl
 digraph: digraf
 digressive: digressiv
dimmed: dimd
diminished: diminisht
 diminutive: diminutiv
 dimple: dimpl
 dimpled: dimpld
 dingle: dingl
dinned: dind
dipped: dipt
 directive: directiv
 disabuse: disabuze
 disagreeable: disagreeabl
disappeared: disappeard
disarrayed: disarrayd
disavowed: disavovd
 disbelieve: disbelief
disbelieved: disbeliev'd
 disburden: disburdn
disburdened: disburdend
disbursed: disburst
 discernible: discernibl
discerned: discern'd
 discipline: disciplin
disclaimed: disclaim'd
 disclose: discloze
 disclosure: disclozure
 discolor: discolor
 discolored, -oured: dis-
 culord
 discomfit: discumfit
 discomfort: discumfort
 discourage: discourge
 discourteous: discourteous
 discourtesy: discourtesy
 discover: discover
discovered: discover'd
 discovery: discovery
 dis-credible: discreditabl
 discriminative: discrimi-
 nativ
 discursive: discursiv
discussed: discust
 discussive: discussiv
disdained: disdain'd
disembarked: disembarkt
*disembarrassed: disembar-
 rast*
disemboweled: disembowel'd
 disentangle: disentangl
disentangled: disentangld
disesteemed: disesteemd
 disfavor, disfavour: dis-
 favor

disfavored, disfavoured:
 disfavor'd
 disguise: disguise
dished: dish't
 dishearten: dishartn
disheartened: dishartnd
disheveled: dishevel'd
dishonored, dishonoured:
 dishonord
disinterred: disinter'd
 disjunctive: disjunctiv
 dismantl: dismantl
dismantled: dismantld
dismembered: dismember'd
dismissed: dismiss't
 dismissive: dismissiv
 dispatch: dispach
dispelled: dispeld
 dispensable: dispensabl
dispensed: dispens't
 dispersive: dispersiv
displayed: display'd
 displeasure: displezure
 displosive: displosiv
dispossessed: disposses't
 disputable: disputabl
 disreputable: disreputabl
 dissemble: dissembl
dissembled: dissembl'd
 dissoluble: dissolubl
 dissolvable: dissolvabl
 dissolve: dissolv
dissolved: dissolv'd
 dissuasive: dissuasiv
 dissyllable: dissyllabl
 distaff: distaf
distained: distain'd
distempered: distemper'd
 distensible: distensibl
 distill, distil: distil
distilled: distild
 distinctive: distinctiv
 distinguishable: distin-
 guishabl
*distinguished: distin-
 guisht*
 distractive: distractiv
distrained: distraind
distressed: distrest
 distributive: distributiv
disturbed: disturb'd
 disuse, v.: disuze
ditched: dicht
 divisible: divisibl
 docile: docil
docked: dockt
 doctrine: doctrin
 doff: dof
doffed: doft
 doll: dol

dolphin: dolfin
 domicile: domicil
domiciled: domicild
 donative: donativ
 double: dubl, *dubls*
doubled: dubld
 doublet: dublet
 doubloon: dubloon
 doubt: dout
 doubtful: doutful
 dove: duv
dowered: dowerd
 dozen: duzn
 drabble: drabl
 draft: draf
 draft, draught: draft
dragged: dragd
 draggle: dragl
dragged: dragld
 dragoon: dragoon
 draught, draft: draft
 dread: dred
 dreadful: dredful
dreamed: dreamd
dreamt: dremt
dredged: dredgd
drenched: drencht
dressed: drest
 dribble: dribl
dribbled: dribld
 dribblet, dribblet: driblet
 drill: dril
drilled: drild
dripped: dript
 driven: drivn
 drizzle: drizl
drizzled: drizld
dropped: dropt
drowned: drown
drugged: drugd
drummed: drumd
drummed: drumd
ducked: duckt
 ductile: ductil
 duelist, duelist: duelist
 dull: dul, *duls*
dulled: dull
 dumb: dum
 durable: durabl
 dutiable: dutiabl
dwarfed: dwarft
 dwell: dwel
dwelled, dwelt: dwelt
 dwindle: dwindl
dwindled: dwindld

eagle: eagl
eared: eard
 earl: erl
 early: erly
 earn: ern

earned: ern
 earnest: earnest
 earnings: ernings
 earth: erth
 earthen: erthen
 earthing: erthling
 earthly: erthly
 eatable: eatabl
caten: eatn
 ebb: eb
ebbed: ebd
 eclipse: eclips
eclipsed: eclipt
 eclogue: eclog
-ed = d: d
-ed = t: t
 edged: edgd
 effable: effabl
 effective: effectiv
 effectual: effectual
 effrontery: effrontery
 effuse: effuze
 effusive: effusiv
 egg: eg
egged: egd
 elapse: elaps
elapsed: elapst
 elective: electiv
 electrifiable: electrifiabl
 eleven: elevn
 eligible: eligibl
 ellipse: ellips
 elusive: elusiv
embarked: embarkt
embarrassed: embarrass
embellished: embellisht
 embezzle: embezl
embezzled: embezld
 embossed: embost
embowelled, embowelled:
emboweld
embowered: embowerd
embroidered: embroiderd
embroiled: embroild
 emphasis: emfasis
 emphasize: emfasize
 emphatic: emfatic
employed: employd
 empurple: empurpl
 emulsive: emulsiv
 enactive: enactiv
enameled, enamelled
enameld
encamped: encampt
 encircle: encirc
encircled: encircld
 encompass: encumpas
encompassed: encumpast
encountered: encounterd
 encourage: encurage

encroached: encroach
encumbered: encumberd
endeared: endeard
 endeavor, endeavour: en-
 devor
endeavored, endeavoured:
endeavord
endowed: endowd
 enduring: endurabl
 enfeeble: enfeebl
enfeebled: enfeebld
enfeoff: enfeft
enfeoffed: enfeft
engendered: engenderd
 engine: engin
 enginery: enginry
engrained: engraind
engulfed: engulfst
enjoyed: enjoyd
 enkindle: enkindl
 enough: enuf
enraptured: enrapt
enriched: enricht
 enroll, enrol: enrol
enrolled: enroll
 ensanguine: ensanguin
ensealed: enseald
 entailed: entaild
 entangle: entangl
entangled: entangld
entered: enterd
entertained: entertaind
 entrance, v.: entranse
entranced: entrans
entrapped: entrapt
 enunciative: enuciati
enveloped: envelopt
envenomed: envenomd
 epaulet, epaulette: epaulet
 ephemera: efemera
 ephemeral: efemeral
 epigraph: epigraf
 epilogue: epilog
 epitaph: epitaf
 equitable: equabl
equaled, equalled: equald
equipped: equipt
 equitable: equitabl
 erasable: erasabl
 ermine: ermin
 erosive: erosiv
 err: er
 erred: erd
 eruptive: eruptiv
 eschewed: eschewd
established: establish
 estimable: estimabl
 etch: ech
 etched: ech
 euphemism: eufemism

euphemistic: eufemistic
 euphonic: eufonic
 euphony: eufony
 euphuism: eufuism
 evasive: evasiv
 evincive: evinciv
 evitable: evitabl
 evolve: evolvy
evolved: evolvd
 examine: examin
examined: examin'd
 exceptionable: exception-
 abl
 excessive: excessiv
 excitable: excitabl
 exclusive: exclusiv
 excretive: excretiv
 excursive: excursiv
 excusable: excuzabl
 excuse, *v.*: excuze
 execrable: execrabl
 executive: executiv
 exercise: exercize
 exhaustible: exhaustibl
 exorcise: exorcize
 expansible: expansibl
 expansive: expansiv
expelled: expeld
 expensive: expensiv
 expiable: expiabl
 explainable: explainabl
explained: explain'd
 expletive: expletiv
 explicative: explicativ
 explosive: explosiv
expressed: exprest
 expressive: expressiv
 expugnable: expugnabl
 expulsive: expulsiv
 exquisite: exquisit
 extensible: extensibl
 extensive: extensiv
extinguished: extinguisht
extolled: extold
 extractive: extractiv
 extricable: extricabl
 eye: ey

factitive: factitiv
fagged: fagd
failed: faild
 fallible: fallibl
faltered: falterd
 famine: famin
famished: famisht
 farewell: farewel
farmed: farmd
 fascicle: fascicl
fashioned: fashion'd
 fashionable: fashionabl

fastened: fastend
fathered: fatherd
fathomed: fathomd
 fathomable: fathomabl
fattened: fatend
 favor, favour: favor
avored: favord
 favorite: favorit
fawned: fawnd
feared: feard
 feasible: feasibl
 feather: fether
feathered: fetherd
 feathery: fethery
 febrile: febril
 federative: federativ
 feeble: feebl
 feign: fein
 feigned: feind
 feminine: feminin
 fence: fense
 fermentative: fermentativ
 fertile: fertil
 festive: festiv
 fetch: fech
 fetched: fecht
 fevered: feverd
 fiber, fibre: fiber
 fibered: fiberd
 fibrine: fibrin
 fickle: fickl
 fiddle: fidl
fiddled: fidld
fidgetting: fidgeting
 fierce: hierse
filched: filcht.
 fill: fil
filled: fild
filliped: fillipt
filtered: filterd
fingered: fingerd
finished: finisht
 fished: fish
 fissile: fissil
fixed: fixt
 fizz: fiz
fizzed: fizd
flagged: flagd
flapped: flapd
flashed: flasht
flattened: flattend
flattered: flatterd
 flavor, flavour: flavor
*flavored, flavoured: fla-
 vord*
flawed: flawd
fledged: fledgd
steered: steerd
fleshed: flesht
 flexible: flexibl

flexile: flexil
flinched: flincht
flogged: flogd
floored: floord
floundered: flounderd
 flourish: flurish
flourished: flurisht
flushed: flusht
flustered: flusterd
fluttered: flutterd
fluxed: fluxt
 fluxible: fluxibl
foaled: foald
foamed: foamd
fobbed: fobd
focused: focust
 foible: foibl
foiled: foild
followed: followd
 fondle: fondl
fondled: fondld
fooled: foold
forbade: forb'd
 forbidden: forbidn
 forcible: forcibl
foregone: foregon
 forehead: forhed
 foreign: foren
 foreigner: forener
forewarned: forewarn'd
 forgive: forgiv
 forgiveness: forgivness
forgone: forgon
formed: formd
 formative: formativ
 formidable: formidabl
 fosse, foss: foss
fostered: fosterd
fouled: foul'd
founded: founderd
foxed: foxt
 fragile: fragil
 freckle: freckl
freckled: freckld
 freeze: freez
 freshened: freshend
 fribble: fribbl
 friend: frend
 frieze: friez
frightened: frightend
 frill: fril
frilled: frild
frisked: friskt
frittered: fritterd
 frizz: friz
frizzed: frizd
 frizzle: frizl
frizzled: frizld
frolicked: frolickt
 frolicsome: frolicsum

front: frunt
frowned: frownd
 fugitive: fugitiv
 fulfill, fulfil: fulfil
fulfilled: fulfilled
 full: ful
fulled: fuld
 fulsome: fulsum
 fumble: fumbld
fumbled: fumbld
furbished: furbisht
furled: furld
 furlough: furlo
furloughed: furloed
furnished: furnisht
furthered: furtherd
 furtive: furtiv
 furze: furz
 fuse: fuze
 fusible: fuzibl
 fusion: fuzion
fussed: fust
 futile: futil
 fuzz: fuz

gabbed: gabd
 gabble: gabl
gabbled: gabbl
 gaff: gaf
 gaffle: gafi
gagged: gagd
gained: gaind
galled: galld
 gamble: gambl
gambled: gambld
 gamesome: gamesum
 garble: garbl
garbled: garbl
gardened: gardend
 gargle: gargl
gargled: gargld
garnered: garnerd
gashed: gasht
gasped: gaspt
 gauze: gauz
 gazelle, gazel: gazel
 gazette: gazet
 gelatine, gelatin: gelatin
gendered: genderd
 genitive: genitiv
 gentle: gentl
 gentleman: gentlman
 genuine: genuin
 geographer: geografer
 geographic: geografic
 geography: geograf
 ghastliness: gastliness
 ghastly: gasty
 ghost: gost
 giggle: gigl

gill: gil
 girdle: girdl
girdled: girdld
 give: giv
given: givn
 gladsome: gladsum
gleamed: gleamd
gleaned: gleand
 glimpse: glimps
glimpsed: glimps
glistered: glisterd
glittered: glitterd
gloomed: gloomd
 glycerine, glycerin: glyce-
 rin
 glyph: glyf
gnarled: gnarl
gnawed: gnawd
 gobble: gobl
gobbled: gobld
 godhead: godhed
 goggle: gogl
goggled: gogld
 goiter, goitre: goiter
gone: gon
 good-by, good-bye: good-
 by
gotlen: gotn
 govern: guvern
governed: guvernd
 governess: guverness
 government: guvernement
 governor: guvernor
grabbed: grabd
 graff: graf
grained: graind
 granite: granit
grasped: graspt
 grease, v.: greaz, grease
 greased: greazd, greast
 griddle: gridl
 grieve: griev
grieved: grievd
 grill: gril
grilled: grild
gripped: gript
 grizzle: grizl
grizzled: grizld
groomed: groomd
 groove: groov
grooved: groovd
grouped: groupd
groveled: groveld
growled: growld
grubbed: grubd
grudged: grudgd
 grumble: grumbl
grumbled: grumbld
 guarantee: guarantee
 guaranty: guaranty

guard: gard
 guardian: gardian
 guess: gess
 guessed: gest
 guest: gest
 guild: gild
 guilt: gilt
 guilty: gilt
 guise: guize
gulfed: gulft
gulped: gulpt
 gurgle: gurgl
gurgled: gurgld
gushed: gushd
 guzzle: guzl
guzzled: guzld

nabitable: habitabl
hacked: hackt
 hackle: hackl
hacked: hackld
 haggle: hagl
haggled: hagld
hailed: haild
hallowed: hallowd
haltered: halterd
 halve: halv, halv
halved: halv
hampered: hamperd
 handcuff: handcuf
handcuffed: handcuf
 handsome: handsom
hanged: hangd
 happed: hapt
happened: happend
 harangue: harang
harangued: harangd
 harassed: harast
 harbor, harbour: harbor
*harbored, harboured: har-
 bord*
harked: harkt
 harmed: harmd
 harnessed: harness
harped: harpt
harrowed: harrowd
hashed: hasht
 hatch: hach
hatched: hacht
 hachment: hachment
 haughty: hauty
hauled: hauld
 have: hav
 havock, havoc: havoc
havocked: havockt
hawked: hawkd
 head: hed
 headache: hedake
 headland: hedland
 headlong: hedlong

<i>healed</i> : <i>heald</i>	<i>horsed</i> : <i>horst</i>	<i>inclose</i> : <i>incloze</i>
<i>health</i> : <i>helth</i>	<i>hortative</i> : <i>hortativ</i>	<i>inclusive</i> : <i>inclusiv</i>
<i>healthy</i> : <i>helthy</i>	<i>hospitable</i> : <i>hospitabl</i>	<i>increased</i> : <i>increast</i>
<i>heaped</i> : <i>heapt</i>	<i>hough, hock</i> : <i>hock</i>	<i>incurred</i> : <i>incurd</i>
<i>heard</i> : <i>herd</i>	<i>house, v.</i> : <i>houz</i>	<i>indexed</i> : <i>indexd</i>
<i>hearken</i> : <i>harken</i>	<i>housed</i> : <i>houzd</i>	<i>indicative</i> : <i>indicativ</i>
<i>hearkened</i> : <i>harkend</i>	<i>housing</i> : <i>houzing</i>	<i>indorsed</i> : <i>indorst</i>
<i>hearse</i> : <i>herse</i>	<i>howled</i> : <i>howld</i>	<i>inferred</i> : <i>inferd</i>
<i>hearsed</i> : <i>herst</i>	<i>huff</i> : <i>huf</i>	<i>infinite</i> : <i>infnit</i>
<i>heart</i> : <i>hart</i>	<i>huffed</i> : <i>huft</i>	<i>infixd</i> : <i>infixt</i>
<i>hearth</i> : <i>harth</i>	<i>hugged</i> : <i>hugd</i>	<i>inflective</i> : <i>inflectiv</i>
<i>hearty</i> : <i>harty</i>	<i>humble</i> : <i>humbl</i>	<i>inflexive</i> : <i>inflexiv</i>
<i>heather</i> : <i>hether</i>	<i>humbl'd</i> : <i>humbl'd</i>	<i>informed</i> : <i>informd</i>
<i>heave</i> : <i>heav</i>	<i>humor, humour</i> : <i>humor</i>	<i>infuse</i> : <i>infuze</i>
<i>heaved</i> : <i>heavd</i>	<i>humored, humoured</i> : <i>humord</i>	<i>inked</i> : <i>inkt</i>
<i>heaven</i> : <i>heven</i>	<i>humped</i> : <i>humpt</i>	<i>inn</i> : <i>in</i>
<i>heaves</i> : <i>heavs</i>	<i>husked</i> : <i>huskt</i>	<i>in'd</i> : <i>ind</i>
<i>heavy</i> : <i>hev</i>	<i>hustle</i> : <i>hustl</i>	<i>inquisitive</i> : <i>inquisitiv</i>
<i>hedged</i> : <i>hedgd</i>	<i>hustled</i> : <i>hustld</i>	<i>installed</i> : <i>installd</i>
<i>heeled</i> : <i>heeld</i>	<i>hutch</i> : <i>huch</i>	<i>instead</i> : <i>insted</i>
<i>heifer</i> : <i>hefer</i>	<i>hatched</i> : <i>hucht</i>	<i>instinctive</i> : <i>instinctiv</i>
<i>heightened</i> : <i>heightend</i>	<i>hydrography</i> : <i>hydrografy</i>	<i>instructive</i> : <i>instructiv</i>
<i>hell</i> : <i>hel</i>	<i>hydrophobia</i> : <i>hydrofobia</i>	<i>intelligible</i> : <i>intelligibl</i>
<i>helped</i> : <i>helpt</i>	<i>hyphen</i> : <i>hyfen</i>	<i>interleave</i> : <i>interleavd</i>
<i>helve</i> : <i>helv</i>	<i>hyphen'd</i> : <i>hyfend</i>	<i>interlinked</i> : <i>interlinkt</i>
<i>hence</i> : <i>hense</i>	<i>hypocrite</i> : <i>hypocrit</i>	<i>intermeddle</i> : <i>intermedl</i>
<i>hermaphrodite</i> : <i>hermafro-dite</i>	<i>icicle</i> : <i>icicl</i>	<i>interrogative</i> : <i>interrogativ</i>
<i>hiccup, hiccup</i> : <i>hiccof, hiccup</i>	<i>ill</i> : <i>il</i>	<i>interspersed</i> : <i>intersperst</i>
<i>hiccuped, hiccuped</i> : <i>hicc-cof, hiccup</i>	<i>illative</i> : <i>illativ</i>	<i>intestine</i> : <i>intestin</i>
<i>hidden</i> : <i>hidn</i>	<i>illness</i> : <i>ilness</i>	<i>introduction</i> : <i>introduction</i>
<i>hill</i> : <i>hil</i>	<i>illusive</i> : <i>illusiv</i>	<i>intrusive</i> : <i>intrusiv</i>
<i>hilled</i> : <i>hild</i>	<i>illustrative</i> : <i>illustrativ</i>	<i>inurn'd</i> : <i>inurnd</i>
<i>hindered</i> : <i>hinderd</i>	<i>imaginable</i> : <i>imaginabl</i>	<i>invective</i> : <i>invectiv</i>
<i>hipped</i> : <i>hipt</i>	<i>imaginative</i> : <i>imaginativ</i>	<i>inventive</i> : <i>inventiv</i>
<i>hissed</i> : <i>hist</i>	<i>imagine</i> : <i>imagin</i>	<i>involve</i> : <i>involv</i>
<i>hitch</i> : <i>hich</i>	<i>imagined</i> : <i>imagind</i>	<i>involved</i> : <i>invold</i>
<i>hitched</i> : <i>hicht</i>	<i>imbecile</i> : <i>imbecil</i>	<i>inweave</i> : <i>inweav</i>
<i>hobble</i> : <i>hobl</i>	<i>imbittered</i> : <i>imbitterd</i>	<i>inwrapped</i> : <i>inwrapt</i>
<i>homestead</i> : <i>homest'ed</i>	<i>imbrowned</i> : <i>imbrown'd</i>	<i>iodine</i> : <i>iodin</i>
<i>honey</i> : <i>huney</i>	<i>imitative</i> : <i>imitativ</i>	<i>irksome</i> : <i>irksum</i>
<i>honeyed</i> : <i>huneyd</i>	<i>immeasurable</i> : <i>immezurabl</i>	<i>irritative</i> : <i>irritativ</i>
<i>honied</i> : <i>hunied</i>	<i>impaired</i> : <i>impaired</i>	<i>island</i> : <i>iland</i>
<i>honor, honour</i> : <i>honor</i>	<i>impassive</i> : <i>impassiv</i>	<i>isle</i> : <i>ile</i>
<i>honored, honoured</i> : <i>honor'd</i>	<i>impeached</i> : <i>impeacht</i>	<i>islet</i> : <i>ilet</i>
<i>honorable, honourable</i> : <i>honorabl</i>	<i>impelled</i> : <i>impeld</i>	<i>itch</i> : <i>ich</i>
<i>hoodwinked</i> : <i>hoodwinkt</i>	<i>imperative</i> : <i>imperativ</i>	<i>itched</i> : <i>icht</i>
<i>hoofed</i> : <i>hooft</i>	<i>imperilled</i> : <i>imperild</i>	<i>iterative</i> : <i>iterativ</i>
<i>hooked</i> : <i>hookt</i>	<i>implacable</i> : <i>implacabl</i>	<i>jabbered</i> : <i>jabberd</i>
<i>hooped</i> : <i>hoopt</i>	<i>impossible</i> : <i>impossibl</i>	<i>jail, gaol</i> : <i>jail</i>
<i>hooping-cough</i> : <i>hooping-cof</i>	<i>impoverished</i> : <i>impoverisht</i>	<i>jailed</i> : <i>jaild</i>
<i>hopped</i> : <i>hopt</i>	<i>impressed</i> : <i>imprest</i>	<i>jammed</i> : <i>jamd</i>
<i>horned</i> : <i>hornd</i>	<i>impressive</i> : <i>impressiv</i>	<i>jarred</i> : <i>jard</i>
<i>horography</i> : <i>horografy</i>	<i>impulsive</i> : <i>impulsiv</i>	<i>jasmine</i> : <i>jasmin</i>
<i>horrible</i> : <i>horribl</i>	<i>inaccessible</i> : <i>inaccessibl</i>	<i>jessamine</i> : <i>jessamin</i>
	<i>inactive</i> : <i>inactiv</i>	<i>jealous</i> : <i>jelous</i>
	<i>incensed</i> : <i>incenst</i>	<i>jealousy</i> : <i>jelousy</i>
	<i>incentive</i> : <i>incentiv</i>	<i>jeered</i> : <i>jeerd</i>
	<i>inceptive</i> : <i>inceptiv</i>	<i>jeopard</i> : <i>jepard</i>

jeopardy: jepardy
jerked: jerkt
jibbed: jibd
joggle: jogl
joggled: jogld
joined: joind
jostle: jostl
jostled: jostld
journal: jurnal
journalism: jurnalism
journalist: jurnalist
journey: journey
journeyed: journeyd
joust, just: just
judicative: judicativ
juggle: jugl
juggled: jugld
jumble: jumbl
jumbled: jumbld
jungle: jungl
justifiable: justifiabl
juvenile: juvenil

keelhauled: keelhauld
kettle: ketl
key, quay: key
kidnapped: kidnapt
kill: kil
killed: kild
kindle: kindl
kindled: kindld
kissed: kist
kitchen: kichen
knell: knel
knuckle: knuckl
knuckled: knuckld

labor, labour: labor
labored, laboured: labord
lacked: lackt
lamb: lam
lanced: lancht
languished: languisht
lapse: laps
lapsed: lapst
lashed: lasht
latch: lach
latched: lacht
lathered: latherd
laudable: laudabl
laugh: laf
laughed: laft
laughable: lafabl
laughter: lafter
launched: launcht
laxative: laxativ
lead (*metal*): led
lead (*pret.*): led
leaden: leden
league: leag

leagued: leagd
leaked: leakt
leaned: leand, lent
leaped, leapt: leapt, lept
learn: lern
learned: lern-ed, lern'd
learning: lerning
learnt: lern't
leased: least
leather: lether
leathern: lethern
leave: leav
leaven: leven
leavened: levend
leered: leerd
legible: legibl
legislative: legislativ
lenitive: lenitiv
leopard: lepard
lessened: lessend
leveled, levelled: leveld
leveling, levelling: level-
ing
lexicographer: lexicog-
rafer
lexicography: lexicografy
liable: liabl
libeled, libelled: libeld
libertine: libertin
licensed: licenst
lighten: lightn
lightened: lightnd
limb: lim
lipped: lipt
lisped: lispt
limped: limpt
listened: listend
lithograph: lithograf
lithographed: lithograft
lithographer: iithografer
lithography: lithografy
little: litl
live: liv
lived: livd
livelong: livlong
loathsome: loathsum
locked: lockt
loitered: loiterd
looked: lookt
loomed: loomd
looped: loopt
loosed: loost
loosened: loosend
lopped: lopt
lovable: luvabl
love: luv
loved: luvd
lovely: luvly
lucrative: lucrativ
luff: luf

luffed: luft
lull: lul
lulled: luld
lumped: lumpt
lustre, luster: luster
lymph: lymf
lymphatic: lymfatic
lynched: lyncht

mailed: maild
mained: maind
maintained: maintaind
maize: maiz
malled: malld
malleable: malleabl
manacle: manacl
maneuver, manoeuvre:
maneuver
maneuvered, manoeuvred:
maneuverd
marched: marcht
marked: markt
marveled, marvelled:
marveld
marvelous, marvellous:
marvelous
masculine: masculin
masked: maskt
massive: massiv
mastered: masterd
match: mach
matched: mach't
materialise, materialize:
materialize
meadow: meadow
meager, meagre: meager
meant: ment
measles: measls
measurable: mezurabl
measure: mezure
measured: mezured
meddle: medl
meddled: medld
meddlesome: medlsum
medicine: medicin
meditative: meditativ
melancholy: melancholy
memorable: memorabl
memorialise, memorialize:
memorialize
mephitic: mefitic
mephitic: mefitis
mercantile: mercantil
merchandise: merchan-
dize
merchantable: merchant-
abl
merged: mergd
meshed: mesht
messed: mest

metamorphose: metamor-
fose
metamorphosis: metamor-
fosis
metaphysics: metafysics
metre, meter: meter
mettle: metl
mettled: metld
mettlesome: metlsum
mewled: mewld
middle: midl
middling: midling
milderwed: milderwd
mill: mil
milled: mild
mimicked: mimickt
miracle: miracl
misbecome: misbecum
miserable: miserabl
misgive: misgiv
missile: missil
missive: missiv
mistletoe: mistltœ
misuse, *v.*: misuze
mitre, miter: miter
mocked: mockt
money: muneŷ
monitive: monitiv
monk: munk
monkey: munkey
monkish: munkish
monograph: monograp
monologue: monolog
monosyllable: monosyllabl
moored: moord
mossed: most
motive: motiv
mouse, *v.*: mouz
mouser: mouzer
movable: movabl
mowed: mowd
muddle: mudl
muff: muf
muffed: muft
muffle: muf
muffled: mufld
mulched: mulcht
mumble: mumbl
mumbled: mumbld
munched: muncht
murdered: murderd
murmured: murmurd
muscle: muscl
mutable: mutabl
muzzle: muzl
muzzled: muzld
myrtle: myrtl

nabbed: nabd
nailed: naild

naphtha: naptha, nafta.
narrative: narrativ
narrowed: narrowd
native: nativ
neared: neard
needle: needl
negative: negativ
nephew: newew, newew
nephritic: nefritic
nerve: nerv
nerved: nervd
nestle: nestl
nestled: nestld
nettle: netl
neutralise: neutralize
newfangled: newfangld
newfashioned: newfash-
iond
nibble: nibl
nibbled: nibld
nicked: nickt
nipple: nipl
nitre, niter: niter
noddle: nodl
nominative: nominativ
notable: notabl
notch: noch
notched: nocht
nourish: nurish
nourished: nurisht
nozzle, nosle: nozl
nubile: nubil
null: nul
numb: num
numskull: numskul
nursed: nurst
nutritive: nutritiv
nuzzle: nuzl
nymph: nymf

oaken: oaken
objective: objectiv
observable: observabl
observe: observ
observed: observd
obtained: obtaind
obtainable: obtainabl
obtrusive: obtrusiv
occurred: occurd
odd: od
offence, offense: offense
offensive: offensiv
offered: offerd
ogre, oger: oger
olive: oliv
once: onse
ooze: ooz
oozed: oo zd
opened: opend
ophidian: ofidian

ophthalmic: ofthalmic
ophthalmyn: ofthalmyn
opposite: opposit
oppressed: opprest
oppressive: oppressiv
optative: optativ
oracle: orac
orbed: orbd
ordered: orderd
organise, organize: organ-
ize
orphan: orfan
orthographer: orthografer
orthographic: orthografic
orthography: orthografy
ostracise, ostracize: ostra-
cize
outlive: outliv
outspread: outspred
outstretch: outstreich
outstretched: outstrecht
outwalked: outwalkt
overawe: overaw
overawed: overawd
overpassed: overpast
overspread: overspred
owe: ow
owed: owd
owned: ownd
oxide, oxid: oxid

packed: packt
pack-thread: pack-thred
paddle: padl
paddled: padld
padlocked: padlockt
pained: paind
paired: paird
palatable: palatabl
palatine: palatin
palæography: palæograpy
palled: palld
palliative: palliativ
palpable: palpabl
palmed: palmd
paltered: pallerd
pampered: pamperd
pamphlet: pamflet
pandered: panderd
*paneled, panelled: pan-
eld*
panic: panicl
panicked: panicld
pantograph: pantograf
papered: paperd
parable: parabl
paragraph: paragraf
paragaphed: paragraft
paralleled: paralleld
paranymph: paranymf

paraphernalia: paraferna- lia	<i>peppered: pepperd</i>	philanthropic: filanthropic
paraphrase: parafrase	perceivable: perceivabl	philanthropist: filanthro- pist
paraphrast: parafrast	perceive: perceiv	philanthropy: filanthropy
parboiled: parboild.	<i>perceived: perceivd</i>	philharmonic: filharmonic
parcelled, parcelled: par- celld	perceptible: perceptibl	philippic: filippic
<i>parched: parcht</i>	perceptive: perceptiv	philologer: filologer
<i>pardoned: pardond</i>	<i>perched: percht</i>	philological: filological
pardonable: pardonabl	perfectible: perfectibl	philologist: filologist
<i>parleyed: parleyd</i>	perfective: perfectiv	philology: filology
parliament: parliament	perforative: perforativ	philomel: filomel
<i>parsed: parst</i>	<i>performed: performd</i>	philopena: filopena
partible: partibl	performable: performabl	philosopher: filosofer
participle: participi	<i>perilled, periled: perild</i>	philosophic: filosofic
particle: particl	periphery: perifery	philosophize: filosofize
partitive: partitiv	periphase: perifrased	philosophy: filosofy
<i>passed, past: past</i>	periphrastic: perifrastic	phlebotomy: flebotomy
passable: passabl	<i>perished: perisht</i>	phlegm: flegm
passive: passiv	perishable: perishabl	phlegmatic: flegmatic
patch: pach	<i>periwigged: periwigd</i>	phlox: flox
<i>patched: pacht</i>	periwinkle: periwinkl	phoenix, phenix: foenix, fenix
<i>patrolled: patrold</i>	<i>perked: perkt</i>	phonetic: fonetic
patterned: patternd	permeable: permeabl	phonetist: fonetist
<i>pavilioned: paviliond</i>	permissible: permissibl	phonic: fonic
<i>parwed: parwd</i>	permissive: permissiv	phonograph: fonograf
<i>pawnd: pawnd</i>	perplexed: perplext	phonographer: fonografer
payable: payabl	perquisite: perquisit	phonographic: fonografic
peaceable: peaceabl	personable: personabl	phonography: fonografy
<i>peached: peacht</i>	perspective: perspectiv	phonologic: fonologic
<i>pealed: peald</i>	perspirable: perspirabl	phonologist: fonologist
pearl: perl	persuadable: persuadabl	phonology: fonology
peasant: pezant	persuasive: persuasiv	phonotypy: fonotypy
peasantry: pezantry	<i>pertained: pertaind</i>	phosphate: fosfate
pease, peas: peas	<i>perturbed: perturbd</i>	phosphoric: fosforic
pebble: pebl	pervasive: pervasiv	phosphorus: fosforus
peccable: peccabl	pervasive: perversiv	photograph: fotograf
<i>pecked: peckt</i>	pervertible: pervertibl	<i>photographed: fotograft</i>
pedagogue: pedagog	<i>pestered: pesterd</i>	photographer: fotografer
peddle: pedl	pestle: pestl	photographic: fotografic
<i>peddled: pedld</i>	petit, petty: petty	photography: fotografy
peddler: pedler	<i>petitioned: petitiond</i>	photometer: fotometer
peduncle: peduncul	petrification: petrifactiv	photometry: fotometry
<i>peeled: peeld</i>	ph: f	phrase: frase
<i>peeped: peept</i>	phaeton: faeton	phraseology: fraseology
<i>peered: peerd</i>	phalansterian: falanste- rian	phrenologist: frenologist
<i>pegged: pegd</i>	phalanstery: falanstery	phrenology: frenology
pell: pel	phalanx: falanx	phrensy, frenzy: frenzy
pellicle: pellicl	phantasm: fantasm	phthisic: see tistic
pell-mell: pel-mel	phantasmagoria: fantas- magoria.	phylactery: fylactery
<i>penned: pend</i>	phantom: fantom	physic: fysic
pence: pense	pharmacy: farmacy	physical: fysical
<i>pencilled, penciled: pen- cild</i>	pharynx: farynx	<i>physicked: fysickt</i>
penetrable: penetrabl	phase: fase	physician: fysician
penetrative: penetrativ	pheasant: fezant	physicist: fysicist
pensile: pensil	phenix: fenix	physics: fysics
<i>pensioned: pensiond</i>	phenomenal: fenomenal	physiognomist: fysiogno- mist
pensive: pensiv	phenomenon: fenomenon	physiognomy: fysiognomy
people: peple	phial, vial: fial, vial	physiologic: fysilogic
	philander: filander	

physiologist: *fysiologist*
 physiology: *fysiology*
 phytophraphy: *fytoğrafy*
 phytology: *fytology*
picked: pickt
 pickle: *pickl*
pickled: pickld
picnicked: picnickt
pilfered: pilferd
 pill: *pil*
pillowed: pillowd
pimped: pimpt
 pimple: *pimpl*
pimpled: pimpld
pinned: pind
pinched: pincht
pinioned: piniond
pinked: pinkt
pinnacle: pinnact
 pintle: *pintl*
pioneered: pioneerd
pisshed: pisht
 pitch: *pich*
pitched: picht
 pitcher: *picher*
 pichy: *pichy*
 pitiable: *pitiaabl*
 placable: *placabl*
plained: plaind
 plaintiff: *plaintif*
 plaintive: *plaintiv*
planned: pland
planked: plankt
plashed: plasht
plastered: plasterd
plausible: plausibl
 plausible: *plausiv*
 played: *playd*
 pleasant: *plezant*
 pleasurable: *plezurabl*
 pleasure: *plezure*
pledged: pledgd
 pliable: *pliabl*
 plough: *see plow*
 plover: *pluver*
 plow: *see plough*
plowed: plowd
 plowable: *plowabl*
plucked: pluckt
plugged: plugd
 plumb: *plum*
plumbed: plumd
 plumber, plummer: *plum-mer*
 plumbing, plumbing:
 plumming
 plumb-line: *plum-line*
plumped: plumpt
plundered: plunderd
 poached: *poacht*

poisoned: poisond
polished: polisht
 polygraph: *polygraf*
 polygraphy: *polygrafy*
 polysyllable: *polysyllabl*
 pommel, pummel: *pummel*
pommeled: pummeld
pondered: ponderd
 ponderable: *ponderabl*
 pontiff: *pontif*
 poodle: *poodl*
popped: popt
 porphyritic: *porfyrityc*
 porphyry: *porfyr*
 portable: *portabl*
portioned: portiond
 portrayed: *portrayd*
 positive: *positiv*
possessed: possesst
 possessive: *possessiv*
 possible: *possibl*
 potable: *potabl*
 pottle: *potl*
pouched: poucht
poured: pourd
powdered: powderd
 practicable: *practicabl*
 practise: *practis*
practised: practist
pranked: prankt
 prattle: *pratl*
prattled: pratld
 prattler: *pratler*
prayed: prayd
preached: preacht
 preamble: *preambl*
 precativ: *precativ*
 preceptive: *preceptiv*
 preclusive: *preclusiv*
 preconceive: *preconceiv*
 precursive: *precurziv*
 predestine: *predestin*
predestined: predestind
 predetermine: *predeter-min*
predetermined: predeter-min
 predicable: *predicabl*
 predictive: *predictiv*
preened: preend
pre-established: pre-estab-lish
preferred: preferd
 preferable: *preferabl*
 prefigurative: *prefigurativ*
prefixed: prefixt
 prehensile: *prehensil*
 prelusiv: *prelusiv*
 premise, premiss: *premis*
 premise, *v.*: *premise*

premised: premized
preordained: preordaind
 preparative: *preparativ*
 prepositive: *prepositiv*
prepossessed: prepossesst
 prerequisite: *prerequisit*
 prerogative: *prerogativ*
 prescriptive: *prescriptiv*
 presentable: *presentabl*
 preservative: *preservativ*
 preserve: *preserv*
preserved: preservd
pressed: prest
 presumable: *presumabl*
 presumptive: *presumptiv*
 pretense, pretence: *pre-tense*
 preterit, preterite: *preterit*
prevailed: prevaild
 preventable: *preventabl*
 preventive: *preventiv*
preyed: preyd
pricked: prickt
 prickle: *prickl*
 primitive: *primitiv*
 principle: *principl*
principled: principld
prinked: prinkt
 prisoned: *prisond*
 pristine: *pristin*
 privative: *privativ*
 probable: *probabl*
 probative: *probativ*
 procreative: *procreativ*
 procurable: *procurabl*
 producible: *producibl*
 productive: *productiv*
 productiveness: *productiv-ness*
professed: profest
proffered: profferd
 profitable: *profitabl*
progressed: progreest
 progressive: *progressiv*
 prohibitive: *prohibitiv*
 projectile: *projectil*
 prologue: *prolog*
prolonged: prolongd
 promise: *promis*
promised: promist
 promotive: *promotiv*
proped: propt
 propagable: *propagabl*
propelled: propeld
 prophecy: *profecy*
 prophesy: *profesy*
 prophet: *profet*
 prophetess: *profetess*
 prophetic: *profetic*
 prophylactic: *profylactic*

proportioned: *proportiond*
 proportionable: proportionabl
 propulsive: propulsiv
 proscriptive: proscriptiv
 prospective: prospectiv
prosperd: *prosperd*
 protective: protectiv
 protractive: protractiv
 protrusive: protrusiv
 provable: provabl
 provocative: provocativ
provold: *provold*
published: *publisht*
puckered: *puckerd*
 puddle: pudl
puddled: *pudld*
 pudding: puddling
 puerile: pueril
 puff: puf
puffed: *pust*
 pull: pul
pulled: *puld*
 pulsatile: pulsatil
 pulsative: pulsativ
pulsed: *pulst*
 pulverable: pulverabl
pumped: *pumpt*
punned: *pund*
punched: *puncht*
punished: *punisht*
 punishable: punishabl
 punitive: punitiv
 purr: pur
purred: *purd*
 purchasable: purchasabl
 purgative: purgativ
purled: *purld*
 purline, purlin: purlin
purloined: *purloind*
 purple: purpl
 purpled: purpld
pursed: *purst*
purveyed: *purveyd*
pushed: *pusht*
 putative: putativ
 putrefactive: putrefactiv
puttered: *putterd*
 puzzle: puzzl
puzzled: *puzld*

quacked: *quackt*
 quadruple: quadrupl
 quaff: quaf
quaffed: *quaft*
quailed: *quaild*
 qualitative: qualitativ
 quantitative: quantitativ
quarreled, *quarrelled*:
quarrelld

quarrelsome: quarrelsum
 quay, key: key
 quell: quel
quelled: *queld*
quenched: *quencht*
 queue, cue: cue
 quibble: quibl
quibbled: *quibld*
quickened: *quickend*
 quiddle: quidl
 quill: quil
quivered: *quiverd*

racked: *rackt*
 raffle: rafl
raffled: *rafld*
railed: *raild*
rained: *raind*
 raise: raiz
raised: *raizd*
rammed: *ramd*
 ramble: rambl
rambled: *rambl d*
ramped: *rampt*
 rancour, rancor: rancor
ranked: *rankt*
 rankle: rankl
rankled: *rankld*
ransacked: *ransackt*
ransomed: *ransomd*
rapped, *rapt*: *rapt*
rasped: *raspt*
 rattle: ratl
rattled: *ratld*
raveled, *ravelled*: *raveld*
 raveling, ravelling: ravel-
 ing
ravened: *ravend*
ravished: *ravisht*
reached: *reacht*
 read: red
 ready: redy
 realm: relm
reaped: *reapt*
reared: *reard*
 reasonable: reasonabl
reasoned: *reasond*
rebelled: *rebel d*
 receipt: receit
 receivable: receivabl
 receive: receiv
received: *receivd*
 receptive: receptiv
recoiled: *recoild*
 recover: recuver
recovered: *recuverd*
 rectangle: rectangl
reddened: *reddend*
 redoubt: redout
 redressive: redressiv

reductive: reductiv
reefed: *reeft*
reeked: *reekt*
reeled: *reeld*
referred: *referd*
 reflective: reflectiv
 reflexive: reflexiv
 reformed: reformd
 reformative: reformativ
refreshed: *refresht*
 refusal: refuzal
 refuse, v.: refuze
 regressive: regressiv
 rehearse: rehearse
rehearsed: *reherst*
reined: *reind*
rejoined: *rejoind*
 relapse: relaps
relapsed: *relapst*
 relative: relativ
relaxed: *relaxt*
released: *releast*
 relieve: reliev
relieved: *reliev d*
relinquished: *relinquisht*
relished: *relisht*
remained: *remaind*
remarked: *remarkt*
 remarkable: remarkabl
remembered: *rememberd*
 remissible: remissibl
 remunerative: remunerativ
rendered: *renderd*
 renowned: renownd
repaired: *repaird*
 reparable: reparabl
 reparative: reparativ
repelled: *repeld*
replenished: *replenisht*
 representative: represen-
 tativ
repressed: *represt*
 reprieve: repriev
reprieved: *repriev d*
reproached: *reproacht*
 reproductive: reproductiv
 reptile: reptil
republished: *republisht*
 repulsive: repulsiv
 requisite: requisit
 resemble: resembl
resembled: *resembl d*
 reserve: reserv
reserved: *reservd*
 resistible: resistibl
 resolve: resolv
resolved: *resolv d*
 receptive: receptiv
 respite: respit
 responsible: responsibl

responsive: responsiv	roughen: rufen	scrambled: <i>scrambl</i> d
restive: restiv	roughened: <i>rufend</i>	scratch: <i>scrach</i>
restrained: <i>restraind</i>	roughening: <i>rufening</i>	scratched: <i>scracht</i>
restrictive: restrictiv	rowed: <i>rowd</i>	screamed: <i>screamd</i>
retailed: <i>retaild</i>	ruff: <i>ruf</i>	screeched: <i>screecht</i>
retained: <i>retaind</i>	ruffed: <i>ruf</i> t	screened: <i>screen</i> d
retaliative: retaliativ	ruffle: <i>ruf</i> l	screwed: <i>screwd</i>
retentive: retentiv	rundle: <i>rundl</i>	scribble: <i>scribl</i>
retouch: <i>retuch</i>	rushed: <i>rusht</i>	scribbled: <i>scribl</i> d
retouched: <i>retucht</i>	rustle: <i>rustl</i>	scrawled: <i>scrawld</i>
retrenched: <i>retrecht</i>	rustled: <i>rustld</i>	scrubbed: <i>scrubd</i>
retributive: retributiv		scuffle: <i>scuf</i> l
retrievable: retrievabl	saber, sabre: <i>saber</i>	scuffled: <i>scufld</i>
retrieve: <i>retriev</i>	sabered: <i>saberd</i>	scull: <i>scul</i>
retrieved: <i>retrievd</i>	sacked: <i>sack</i> t	sculled: <i>sculd</i>
retrospective: retrospectiv	saddened: <i>sadend</i>	scummed: <i>scumd</i>
returned: <i>returnd</i>	saddle: <i>sadl</i>	scurrile: <i>scurril</i>
reveled, revelled: <i>revel</i> d	saddled: <i>sadld</i>	scuttle: <i>scutl</i>
reveling, revelling: <i>revel-</i> <i>ing</i>	sagged: <i>sagd</i>	scuttled: <i>scutld</i>
reversed: <i>revert</i>	sailed: <i>saild</i>	scythe, sithe: <i>sithe</i>
reversible: reversibl	saltpetre, -peter: <i>saltpeter</i>	sealed: <i>seald</i>
reviewed: <i>reviewd</i>	salve: <i>salv</i>	seamed: <i>seamd</i>
revise: <i>revize</i>	salved: <i>salvd</i>	search: <i>serch</i>
revolve: <i>revolv</i>	samphire: <i>samfire</i>	searched: <i>sercht</i>
revolved: <i>revolvd</i>	sanative: <i>sanativ</i>	seared: <i>seard</i>
revulsive: <i>revulsiv</i>	sandaled: <i>sandald</i>	seasonable: <i>seasonabl</i>
rhyme, rime: <i>rime</i>	sanguine: <i>sanguin</i>	seclusive: <i>seclusiv</i>
rhymmer, rimer: <i>rimer</i>	sapphire: <i>saffire</i>	secretive: <i>secretiv</i>
ridden: <i>ridn</i>	sardine: <i>sardin</i>	sedative: <i>sedativ</i>
riddle: <i>ridl</i>	sashed: <i>sasht</i>	seductive: <i>seductiv</i>
riddled: <i>ridld</i>	sauntered: <i>saunterd</i>	seemed: <i>seemd</i>
riffraff: <i>rifraf</i>	savior, saviour: <i>savior</i>	seesawed: <i>seesawd</i>
rigged: <i>rigd</i>	savor, savour: <i>savor</i>	seize: <i>seiz</i>
rigor, rigour: <i>rigor</i>	savored, savoured: <i>savored</i>	seized: <i>seizd</i>
rill: <i>ril</i>	scalped: <i>scalpt</i>	sell: <i>sel</i>
rime, rhyme: <i>rime</i>	scanned: <i>scand</i>	selves: <i>selvs</i>
rimple: <i>rimpl</i>	scarred: <i>scard</i>	sensed: <i>senst</i>
rinsed: <i>rinst</i>	scarce: <i>scar</i> e	sensible: <i>sensibl</i>
ripened: <i>ripend</i>	scarcity: <i>scarsity</i>	sensitive: <i>sensitiv</i>
ripple: <i>ripl</i>	scarfed: <i>scarft</i>	separable: <i>separabl</i>
rippled: <i>ripld</i>	scattered: <i>scatterd</i>	separative: <i>separativ</i>
rise, v.: <i>rize</i>	scent, sent: <i>sent</i>	sepulcher, sepulchre: <i>sep-</i> <i>ulcher</i>
risen: <i>rizen</i>	sceptic, skeptic: <i>skeptic</i>	sepulchered, sepulchred: <i>sepulcherd</i>
risible: <i>risibl</i>	sceptre, scepter: <i>scepter</i>	sequestered: <i>sequesterd</i>
risked: <i>risk</i> t	sceptered, sceptred: <i>scep-</i> <i>terd</i>	seraph: <i>seraf</i>
rivaled, rivalled: <i>rivald</i>	scholar: <i>scolar</i>	seraphic: <i>serafic</i>
riven: <i>rivn</i>	scholastic: <i>scolastic</i>	seraphim: <i>serafim</i>
riveted, rivetted: <i>riveted</i>	school: <i>scool</i>	serve: <i>serv</i>
roared: <i>roard</i>	schooner: <i>scooner</i>	served: <i>servd</i>
robbed: <i>robd</i>	scimitar, cimitar: <i>cimitar</i>	serviceable: <i>serviceabl</i>
rocked: <i>rockt</i>	scissors: <i>cissors</i>	servile: <i>servil</i>
roiled: <i>roild</i>	scoff: <i>scof</i>	sessile: <i>sessil</i>
rolled: <i>rold</i>	scoffed: <i>scoft</i>	settle: <i>setl</i>
romped: <i>rompt</i>	scooped: <i>scoopt</i>	settled: <i>setld</i>
roofed: <i>roof</i> t	scorned: <i>scornd</i>	settlement: <i>setlment</i>
roomed: <i>roomd</i>	scoured: <i>scourd</i>	sewed: <i>sewd</i>
rose: <i>roze</i>	scourge: <i>scurge</i>	sextile: <i>sextil</i>
rotten: <i>rotn</i>	scrabble: <i>scrabl</i>	shackle: <i>shackl</i>
rough: <i>ruf</i>	scramble: <i>scrambl</i>	

shackled: shackld
shadowed: shadowd
shall: shal
shambles: shambls
sharpened: sharpnd
sheared: sheard
sheaves: sheavs
shell: shel
shelled: sheld
sheltered: shelterd
shelve: shelv, shelvs
shelved: shelvd
sheriff: sherif
shingle: shingl
shingled: shingld
shingles: shingls
shipped: shipt
shirked: shirkt
shivered: shiverd
shocked: shockt
shopped: shopt
shortened: shortend
shove: shuv
shoved: shuvd
shoving: shuvng
shovel: shuvel
shoveled: shoveld
showed: showd
shrieked: shriekt
shrill: shril
shrugged: shrugd
shuffle: shuffl
shuffled: shuftd
shuttle: shutl
siccative: siccativ
sickened: sickend
sieve: siv
sighed: sighd
signed: signd
significant: significativ
sill: sil
silvered: silverd
simple: simpl
since: sinse
single: singl
singled: singld
sipped: sipt
siphon: sifon
sithe, see scythe
sizable: sizabl
sketch: skech
sketched: skecht
skiff: skif
skill: skil
skilled: skild
skimmed: skimd
skinned: skind
skipped: skipt
skull: skul
skulled: skuld

slacked: slackt
slackened: slackend
slammed: slamd
slapped: slapt
slaughter: slauter
slaughtered: slauterd
sleeve: sleeve
sleeved: sleevev
slidden: slidn
slipped: slipt
slivered: sliverd
slouched: sloucht
slough: sluf
sloughed: sluft
slumbered: slumberd
slurred: slurd
smacked: smackt
smashed: smasht
smear'd: smeard
smell: smel
smelled: smeld, smelt
smirked: smirkt
smoothed: smoothd
smuggle: smugl
smuggled: smugld
snaffle: snaf
snapped: snapt
snarled: snarld
snatch: snach
snatched: snacht
sneaked: sneakt
sneered: sneerd
sneeze: sneez
sneezed: sneezd
sniff: snif
sniffed: snift
snivel: snivel
sniveled, snivelled: sniveld
snooze: snooz
snoozed: snoozd
snowed: snowd
snubbed: snubd
snuff: snuf
snuffed: snuft
snuffle: snuff
snuffled: snuffld
snuggle: snugl
snuggled: snugld
soaked: soakt
soaped: soapt
soared: soard
sobbed: sobd
sobered: soberd
sodden: sodn
softened: softend
soiled: soild
sojourn: sojurn
sojourned: sojurnd
sojourner: sojourner
soldered: solderd

soluble: solubl
solutive: solutiv
solve: solv
solved: solvd
sombre, somber: somber
some: sum
-some: -sum
somebody: sumbody
somersault, summersault: summersault
somerset: sumerset
somehow: sumhow
something: sumthing
son: sun
sophism: sofism
sophist: sofist
sophisticate: sofistate
sophistry: sofistry
sophomore: sofomore
sophomoric: sofomoric
soured: sourd
source: sourse
southerly: sutherly
southern: suthern
southron: suthron
sovereign: soveren
sovereignty: soverenty
sowed: sowd
spanned: spannd
spangle: spangl
spangled: spangld
spanked: spankt
sparred: spard
sparkle: sparkl
sparkled: sparkld
spattered: spatterd
speared: speard
specked: speckt
speckle: speckl
spectacle: spectacl
spectacles: spectacls
specter, spectre: specter
spell: spel
spelled: speld
spewed: spewd
sphenoid: sfenoid
sphere: sfere
spherical: sferical
spherics: sferics
spheroid: sferoid
spherule: sferule
sphinx: sfinx
spill: spil
spilled: spild, spilt
spindle: spindl
spindled: spindld
pittle: spittl
splashed: splasht
spoiled: spoild, spoilt

sponge: spunge
sprained: spraind
sprawled: sprawld
spread: spred
spright: sprite
sprightly: spritely
spurred: spurd
spurned: spurnd
sputtered: sputterd
squawl: squawl
squandered: squanderd
squeaked: squeakt
squealed: squeald
squeeze: squeez
squeezed: squeezez
stackt: stackt
staff: staf
stained: staind
stalled: stalld
stammered: stammerd
stamped: stampd
stanchd: stancht
starred: stard
startle: startl
staritd: staritd
starve: starv
starved: starvd
stayed: stayd
stead: sted
steadfast: stedfast
steady: stedy
stealth: stelth
steamed: steamd
steeped: steept
steeply: steepl
steered: steerd
stemmed: stemd
stenographic: stenografic
stenographer: stenografer
stenography: stenografy
stepped: stept
sterile: steril
stewed: stewd
stickle: stickl
stickled: stickld
stiff: stif
stiffened: stiffend
still: stil
stilled: stild
stirred: stird
stitch: stich
stitched: sticht
stocked: stockt
stomach: stumac
stomached: stumact
stomachic: stumachic
stooped: stoopt
stopped: stopd
stopple: stopl
stormed: stormd

stowed: stowd
straddle: stradl
straddled: straddld
straggle: stragl
straggled: stragld
strained: straind
strangle: strangl
strangled: strangld
strapped: strapt
streaked: streakt, streak-
ed, a.
strengthened: strengthend
stretch: strech
stretched: strecht
stricken: strickn
stripped: stript
striven: strivn
stroll: strol
strolled: strolld, strol
stubble: stubl
stuff: stuf, *stufs*
stuffed: stuft
stumped: stumpd
stuttered: stutlerd
subjective: subjectiv
subjunctive: subjunctiv
submissive: submissiv
subtile: subtil
subtle: sutl
subtly: sutly
subversive: subversiv
successive: successiv
succor, succour: succor
succored, succoured: suc-
cord
succumb: succum
succumbed: succumd
sucked: suckt
suckle: suckl
suckled: suckld
suffered: sufferd
suffixed: suffixt
sulfuse: suffuze
suggestive: suggestiv
suitable: suitabl
sulphate: sulfate
sulphur: sulfur
sulphurate: sulfurate
sulphuret: sulfuret
sulphuric: sulfuric
sulphurous: sulfurous
summed: sumd
sundered: sunderd
superlative: superlativ
supple: suppl
suppressed: suppressd
suppurative: suppurativ
surcingle: surcingl
surpassed: surpassd
surprise: surprize

surveyed: surveyd
swaddle: swaddl
swaggd: swagld
swallowed: swallowd
swamped: swampd
swayed: swayd
sweat: swet
sweetened: sweetend
swell: swel
swelled: sweld
sweltered: swelterd
swerve: swerv
swerved: swervd
swollen, swoln: swoln
swooded: swoond
sylph: sylf
synagogue: synagog

tabernacle: tabernacl
tacked: tackt
tackle: tackl
tackled: tackld
tactile: tactil
tagged: tagd
talked: talkt
talkative: talkativ
tanned: tand
tangible: tangibl
tapped: tapd
tapered: taperd
tarred: tard
tariff: tarif
tasked: taskt
tasseled: tasseld
tattered: tatterd
tattle: tatl
tattled: tatld
taxed: taxt
taxable: taxabl
teachable: teachabl
teemed: teemd
telegraph: telegraf
telegraphed: telegrapt
telegraphic: telegrafic
telegraphy: telegrafy
telephone: telefone
telephonic: telefonic
tell: tel
tempered: temperd
temple: templ
tenable: tenabl
tendered: tenderd
termed: termd
terrible: terribl
thanked: thankd
thawed: thawd
theater, theatre: theater
themselves: themselvs
thence: thense
thickened: thickend

thief: thiev
thieved: thievd
 thimble: thimbl
thinned: thind
 thistle: thistl
 thorough: thuro
 though, tho': tho
 thrashed: thrasht
 thread: thred
 threat: thret
 threaten: threten
threatened: thretn
 thrill: thril
thrilled: thrild
throbbed: throbd
thronged: throngd
 throttle: throtl
throttled: throtl
 through, thro': thru
 throughout: thruout
thrummed: thrumd
 thumb: thum
thumbed: thumd
thumped: thumpt
thundered: thunderd
thwacked: thwackt
ticked: tickt
 tickle: tickl
tickled: tickld
 tierce: tierse
 till: til
 tillable: tillabl
tilled: tild
tinned: tind
 tingle: tingl
tingled: tingld
tinkered: tinkerd
 tinkle: tinkl
tinkled: tinkld
tipped: tipt
 tipple: tipl
tippled: tipld
 tipstaff: tipstaf
 tiresome: tiresum
 tistic: see phthisic
tittered: titterd
 titlle: titl
toiled: toild
 toilsome: toilsun
 tolerable: tolerabl
toll'd: toll'd, told
 ton: tun
 tongue: tung
 tongued: tungd
toothed: tootht
 toothache: toothake
 topple: topl
toppled: topld
 topographer: topografer
 topography: topografy

tossed, tost: tost
tottered: totterd
 touch: tuch
touched: tucht
 touchy: tuchy
 tough: tuf
 toughen: tufen
toughened: tufend
towed: towd
toyed: toyd
 traceable: traceabl
tracked: trackt
 tractable: tractabl
trafficked: traffickt
trailed: traild
trained: traind
tramped: tramp
 trample: traml
trampled: trampld
 trance: transe
 tranquilize, tranquillise:
 tranquillize
transferred: transferd
transformed: transformd
 transfuse: transfuze
 transmissive: transmissiv
trapped: trapt
 trapanned: trapand
 traveled, travelled: traveld
 traveler, traveller: traveler
 treacherous: trecherous
 treachery: trechery
 treacle: treacl
 tread: tred
 treadle: tredl
 treatise: treatis
 treasure: trezure
 treasurer: trezurer
 treasury: trezury
 treble: trebl
 tremble: trembl
trembled: trembl
trenched: trencht
trepanned: trepand
trespassed: trespass
 trestle: trestl, tressel
tricked: trickt
 trickle: trickl
trickled: trickld
 triglyph: triglyf
 trill: tril
trilled: trild
trimmed: trimd
tripped: tript
 triple: tripl
tripled: tripld
 triumph: triumf
triumphed: triumft
 triumphal: triumphal
 triumphant: triumfant

trodden: trodn
trooped: troop
 trouble: trubl
troubled: trubld
 troublesome: trublsum
 troublous: trublous
 trough: trof
trucked: truckt
 truckle: truckl
trucked: truckld
trumped: trump
tucked: tuckt
tugged: tugd
 tumble: tumb
tumbled: tumbld
 turned: turnd
 turtle: turtl
 twaddle: twaddl
twanged: twangd
tweaked: tweakt
 twelve: twelv
 twill: twil
twilled: twild
 twinkle: twinkl
twinkled: twinkld
twirled: twirld
 twitch: twich
 twitched: twicht
twittered: twitterd
 typographer: typografer
 typographical: typografical
 typography: typografy

 un-: *negativ prefix*: see
 the simpl forms.
 uncle: uncl
 unwonted: unwunted
 use, v.: uze
 usual: uzual
 uterine: uterin

 vaccine: vaccin
 valuable: valuabl
 valve: valv
vamped: vamp
vanished: vanisht
vanquished: vanquisht
 vapor, vapour: vapor
vapored, vapoured: vapord
 variable: variabl
 vegetable: vegetabl
 vegetative: vegetativ
 vehicle: vehicl
 veil: veil
veiled: veild
veined: veind
veneered: veneerd
 ventricle: ventricl
 veritable: veritabl
versed: vers

versicle: versicl
vesicle: vesicl
viewed: *viewd*
vigor, vigour: vigor
vindictive: vindictiv
vineyard: vinyard
visible: visibl
vocative: vocativ
volatile: volatil
vouched: voucht

wafered: *waferd*
wagged: *wagd*
wagered: *wagerd*
waggle: wagl
waggled: *wagld*
wailed: *waild*
waive: waiv
waived: *waivd*
walked: *walkt*
warred: *ward*
warble: warbl
warbled: *warbld*
warmed: *warmd*
washed: *washt*
watch: wach
watched: *wacht*
watered: waterd
waxed: waxt
weakened: *weakend*
wealth: welth
wealthy: welthy
weaned: *weand*
weapon: wepon
weather: wether
weathered: *wetherd*
weave: weav
webbed: *webd*
weened: *weend*
welcome: welcum
welcomed: *welcumd*
well: wel
welled: *weld*
were: wer

wheeled: *wheeld*
wheeze: wheez
wheezed: *wheezd*
whence: whense
whimpered: *whimperd*
whipped: *whipt*
whir, whirr: whir
whirred: *whird*
whirled: *whirl'd*
whisked: *whiskt*
whispered: *whisperd*
whistle: whistl
whistled: *whistld*
whizzed: *whizd*
whole: hole
wholesale: holesale
wholesome: holesum
wholly: holely
whooped: whoopt
will: wil
willed: willd, wild
willful, wilful: wilful
wimble: wimbl
winged: *wingd*
winked: *winkt*
winnowed: *winnowd*
wintered: *winterd*
wished: *wisht*
witch: wich
witched: *wicht*
withered: *witherd*
withholden: *withholdn*
women: wimen
won: *wun*
wonder: wunder
wondered: *wunderd*
wonderful: *wunderful*
wondrous: *wundrous*
wont: wunt
wonted: wunted
wooden: wooden
worm: wurm
wormed: *wurmd*
worry: worry

worse: wurse
worship: wurship
worshiped, *worshipped*:
wurshipt
worst: wurst
worth: wurth
worthless: wurthless
worthy: wurthy
wrangle: wrangl
wrangled: *wrangld*
wrapped: *wrapt*
wreaked: *wreakt*
wrecked: *wreckt*
wrenched: *wrencht*
wrestle: wrestl
wrestled: *wrestld*
wretch: wrech
wretched: wretched
wriggle: wrigl
wriggled: *wrigld*
wrinkle: wrinkl
wrinkled: *wrinkld*
written: *writn*

xanthine: xanthin
xylography: xylografy

yawned: *yawnd*
yeaned: *yeand*
yearn: yern
yearned: *yernd*
yell: yel
yelled: *yeld*
yeoman: *yoman*
yerked: *yerkt*
young: yung

zealot: zelot
zealous: zelous
zephyr: zefyr
zincography: zincografy
zoography: zoografy